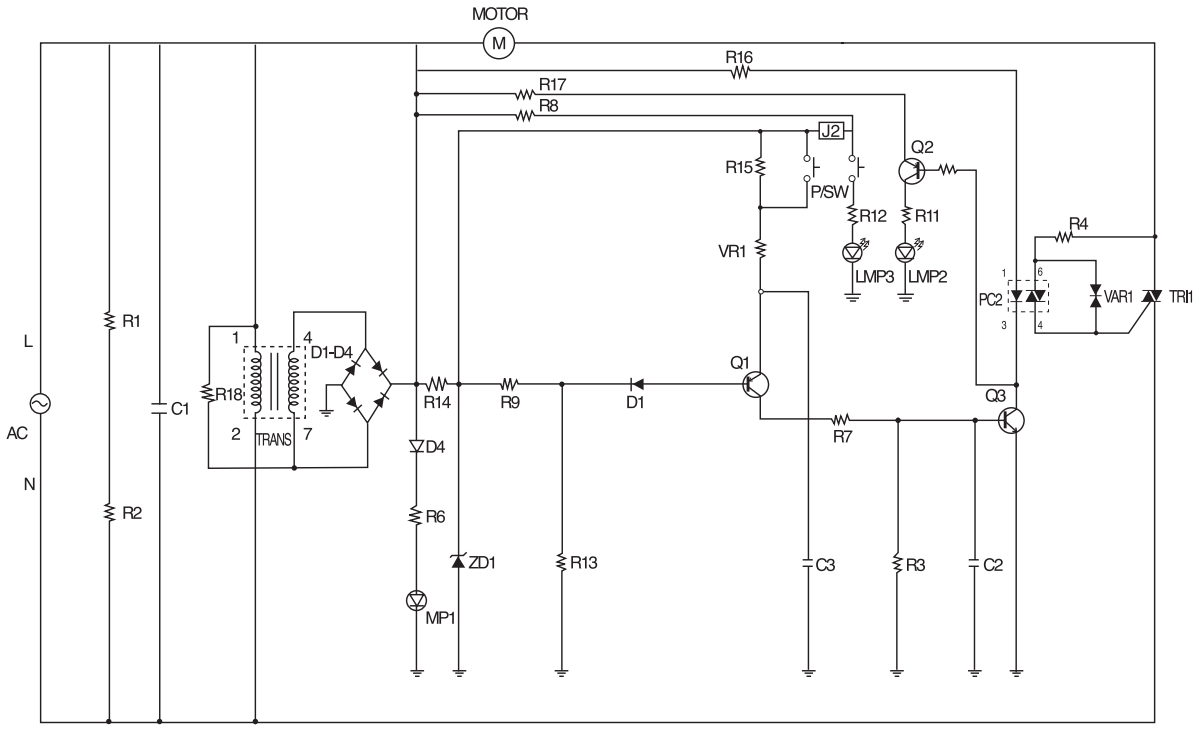7. Schematic diagrams